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Practice Questions

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1. What is the form of the Estonian state?

- A. independent democratic republic
- B. monarchy
- C. federation
- D. centralized state

2. To whom do the rights in §9 of the Constitution apply?

- A. Only Estonian citizens
- B. Everyone – citizens and foreigners alike
- C. Only adults
- D. Only residents of Estonia

3. How many members does the Riigikogu have?

- A. 99
- B. 101
- C. 121
- D. 51

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4. How long is the President's term of office?

- A. 5 years
- B. 4 years
- C. 6 years
- D. 3 years



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5. Who leads the Government of the Republic?

- A. The President
- B. The Speaker of Riigikogu
- C. The Prime Minister
- D. The State Secretary

6. What is Estonia's highest court?

- A. Administrative Court
- B. County Court
- C. Circuit Court
- D. Supreme Court (Riigikohus)

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7. How many years must a naturalization applicant have lived in Estonia?

- A. 3 years
- B. 5 years
- C. 8 years
- D. 10 years

8. Who is the holder of the highest state power in the Republic of Estonia?

- A. The people
- B. The President
- C. The Prime Minister
- D. The Riigikogu

9. Who holds supreme state authority in Estonia?

- A. the head of state
- B. the people
- C. the Riigikogu
- D. the Government

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10. What does §12 of the Constitution establish?

- A. All are equal before the law and discrimination is prohibited
- B. Everyone has the right to life
- C. Freedom of speech is guaranteed
- D. Property is inviolable

11. For how long is the Riigikogu elected?

- A. 3 years
- B. 5 years
- C. 4 years
- D. 6 years

12. How many consecutive terms may the same person serve as President?

- A. one
- B. three
- C. two consecutive
- D. unlimited

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13. What are the Government's main tasks?

- A. passing laws
- B. implementing domestic and foreign policy, organizing governance
- C. making court decisions
- D. electing the president

14. Who is the Chancellor of Justice (Õiguskantsler) in Estonia?

- A. An independent overseer who reviews the constitutionality of laws and serves as Ombudsman
- B. The Prime Minister
- C. The Speaker of Riigikogu
- D. Presidential adviser

15. What Estonian language level must a naturalization applicant demonstrate?

- A. B1
- B. A2
- C. B2
- D. C1



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16. Who has the right to vote in elections to the Riigikogu and in referendums?

- A. Estonian citizens
- B. All residents of Estonia
- C. Estonian citizens and foreigners with a permanent residence permit

17. What is the state language of Estonia?

- A. Russian
- B. English
- C. Estonian
- D. Finnish

18. What is prohibited under §17 of the Constitution?

- A. Emigration
- B. Leaving the country
- C. Torture and cruel treatment are prohibited
- D. Work contracts

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19. On what basis are Riigikogu members elected?

- A. by proportional representation
- B. only from single-member constituencies
- C. appointed by the President
- D. by list without voting

20. What is the President's main role?

- A. heading the government
- B. representing the state and serving as Supreme Commander of national defence
- C. passing laws
- D. making court decisions



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21. Who oversees the Government's activities?

- A. The Riigikogu
- B. The President
- C. The Supreme Court
- D. The Chancellor of Justice

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22. What role does the National Audit Office (Riigikontroll) play?

- A. Investigate criminal cases
- B. Audit state assets and budget use
- C. Pass laws
- D. Lead courts

23. From what age can one apply for Estonian citizenship?

- A. From 16
- B. From 15
- C. From 18
- D. From 21

24. At what age does a person become entitled to vote in Estonia?

- A. At 18 years of age
- B. At 16 years of age
- C. At 21 years of age

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25. When was Estonia's independence declared?

- A. February 24, 1918
- B. November 18, 1918
- C. August 20, 1991
- D. February 2, 1920



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26. What does §22 mean – the presumption of innocence?

- A. No one is deemed guilty until a court establishes guilt
- B. Everyone is guilty until proven innocent
- C. Courts cannot accuse anyone
- D. Police decide guilt

27. What is the Riigikogu's main task?

- A. commanding the military
- B. electing the president
- C. administering justice
- D. passing laws and approving the budget

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28. Who appoints the Prime Minister?

- A. The President after consulting the Riigikogu
- B. By Riigikogu majority vote
- C. By referendum
- D. By the Supreme Court

29. What happens if the Riigikogu passes a vote of no confidence in the Government?

- A. The Government continues in office
- B. The Government must immediately leave without a new government being appointed
- C. The President governs the state
- D. The Government must resign and the President appoints a new PM candidate

30. What is the structure of Estonia's court system?

- A. Only one national court
- B. County courts – Circuit courts – Supreme Court (Riigikohus)
- C. County courts – Supreme Court (two levels)
- D. Only administrative and civil courts



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Answer Key & Explanations

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1. A — independent democratic republic

§1 of the Constitution: Estonia is an independent and sovereign democratic republic.

2. B — Everyone – citizens and foreigners alike

§9: fundamental rights, freedoms and duties extend to everyone in Estonia.

3. B — 101

§59: the Riigikogu consists of 101 members.

4. A — 5 years

§81: the President is elected for five years.

5. C — The Prime Minister

The Government is led by the Prime Minister (§90).

6. D — Supreme Court (Riigikohus)

The Riigikohus (Supreme Court) is Estonia's highest court (§149).

7. C — 8 years

§6 of the Citizenship Act: the applicant must have lived in Estonia for at least 8 years.

8. A — The people

Constitution of Estonia, Section 1: the supreme power of the state is vested in the people.

9. B — the people

§1: Supreme state authority in Estonia vests in the people.

10. A — All are equal before the law and discrimination is prohibited

§12: everyone is equal before the law; no one shall be discriminated against.

11. C — 4 years

§60: the Riigikogu is elected for four years.

12. C — two consecutive

§81: no person shall serve as President for more than two consecutive terms.

13. B — implementing domestic and foreign policy, organizing governance

The Government directs and organizes state affairs and implements domestic and foreign policy (§87).

14. A — An independent overseer who reviews the constitutionality of laws and serves as Ombudsman

The Chancellor reviews laws for compliance with the Constitution and serves as Ombudsman (§142).

15. A — B1

§8: the applicant must have Estonian language proficiency at least at level B1.



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16. A — Estonian citizens

Constitution Section 56: the right to vote belongs to Estonian citizens.

17. C — Estonian

§6: The state language of Estonia is Estonian.

18. C — Torture and cruel treatment are prohibited

§17: no one shall be subjected to torture or cruel or degrading treatment or punishment.

19. A — by proportional representation

Riigikogu is elected on the basis of proportional representation.

20. B — representing the state and serving as Supreme Commander of national defence

The President is the head of state and Supreme Commander of national defence (§§78, 127).

21. A — The Riigikogu

The Riigikogu oversees Government activities through parliamentary control functions.

22. B — Audit state assets and budget use

Riigikontroll is an independent external audit body that reviews the use of state assets and the budget (§132).

23. B — From 15

§6: one may apply for Estonian citizenship from the age of 15.

24. A — At 18 years of age

Constitution Section 57: an Estonian citizen who has attained 18 years of age has the right to vote.

25. A — February 24, 1918

Estonia declared independence on February 24, 1918.

26. A — No one is deemed guilty until a court establishes guilt

§22: no one shall be treated as guilty before their guilt is established by law.

27. D — passing laws and approving the budget

The Riigikogu's main tasks: passing laws, approving the budget, and electing the president.

28. A — The President after consulting the Riigikogu

The President appoints the Prime Minister after consultations with the Speaker and party leaders (§89).

29. D — The Government must resign and the President appoints a new PM candidate

§97: If a no-confidence vote passes, the Government must resign and the President appoints a new PM candidate.

30. B — County courts – Circuit courts – Supreme Court (Riigikohus)

Estonia has a three-tier system: county courts (1st), circuit courts (2nd), and the Supreme Court (highest).



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